

End Semester/Reappear (Semester VI) Examination, May 2025

Programme: LLB
Course: Environmental Law
Course Code: 24D.351
Enrolment no. _____

Full Marks: 70
Time: 3 Hrs.

Section I

- 1. Short Answer type questions. Answer any four. 4 x 5 = 20**
- Environment needs to be protected from various issues. Illustrate the issues as discussed in Earth Summit, 1992.
 - The Noise Pollution (Regulation and Control) Rules, 2000 has regulated noise level depending on the area. Discuss.
 - Air pollution leads to various health issues. Discuss the provisions under The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981. Write a short note on Air Pollution
 - Discuss certain condition where hunting of wild animals is permitted under Wild Life Protection Act 1974
 - Sustainable Development Goals are a requirement for current and future generations. Provide your inputs for the same.
 - State the types of forests mentioned under Indian Forest Act, 1927.

Section II

- Long Answer type questions. Answer any three. 3 x 10 = 30**
- How does the 'Polluter Pays' principle operate, and what are some notable cases that illustrate its application?
 - How has the 'Public Trust Doctrine' been interpreted and applied in legal contexts, and what are some significant cases that illustrate its implementation and impact?
 - Public participation in Environmental decision making is a way to involve community participation as interested parties. Comment on the provision related to the same.
 - How have the provisions outlined in the Stockholm Declaration been applied in addressing environmental concerns, and what practical implications have arisen from its implementation?
 - Give a brief definition of the environment as provided under the Environment Protection Act, 1986?
 - Discuss the concept of anthropogenic ecosystem.

Section III

- Application based questions. Answer any one. 1 x 20 = 20**
- A person has built a brick grinding machine in the front of the consulting chamber of a doctor. The machine is generating dust and noise causing inconvenience to doctor and patients. What are the remedies available to doctor for this nuisance?
 - How has the international community responded to the need for environmental protection, and what are some significant initiatives and agreements that reflect this global awakening? Provide examples of how these international efforts have influenced environmental policies and actions at the national and local levels.
 - Analyze the role of environmental legislation in tackling ecological concerns, highlighting key instances where such laws have been instrumental in protecting the environment.
